



U.S. Department of Transportation
Federal Highway Administration



Safe Roads for a Safer Future
Investment in roadway safety saves lives

Safety at Unsignalized Intersections



Unsignalized Intersections



U.S. Department of Transportation
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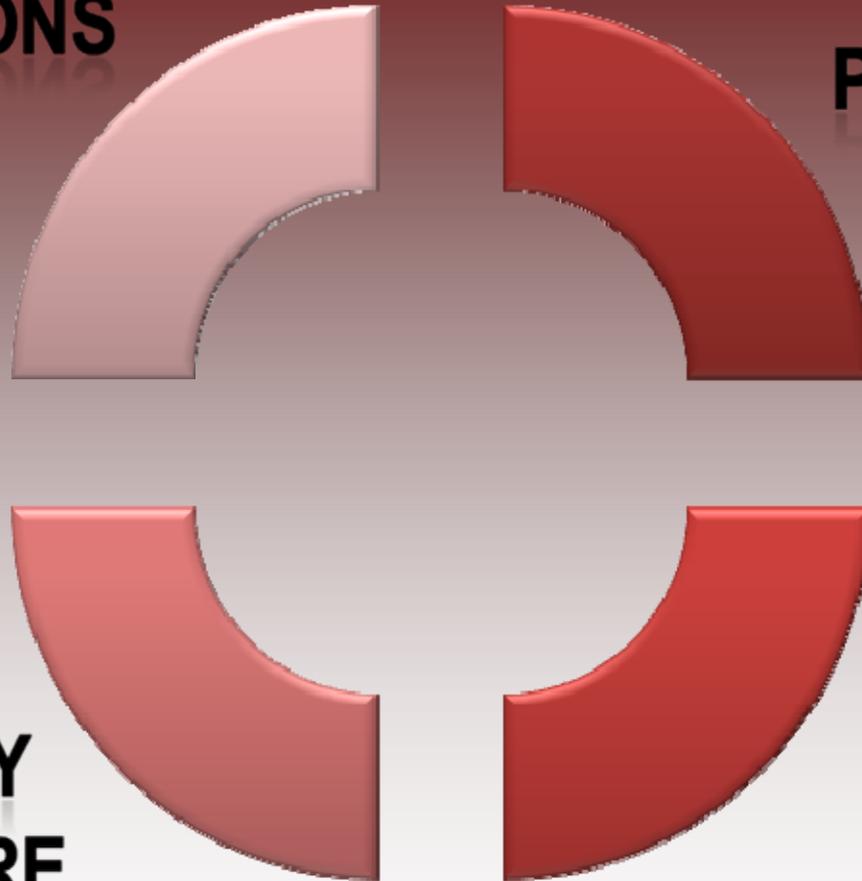


Safe Roads for a Safer Future
Investment in roadway safety saves lives

FHWA Safety Focus Areas

INTERSECTIONS

PEDESTRIANS

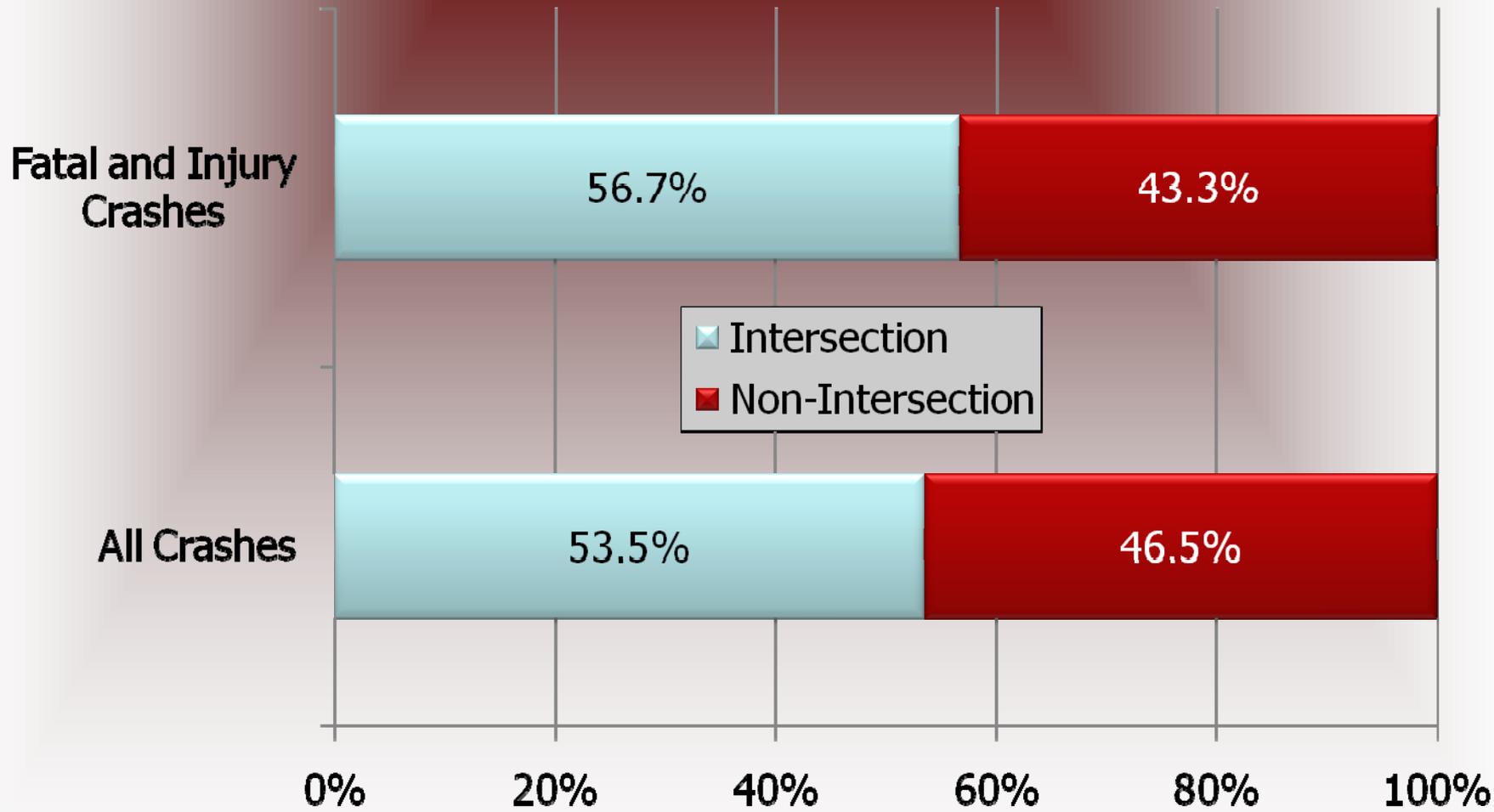


**ROADWAY
DEPARTURE**

SPEEDING

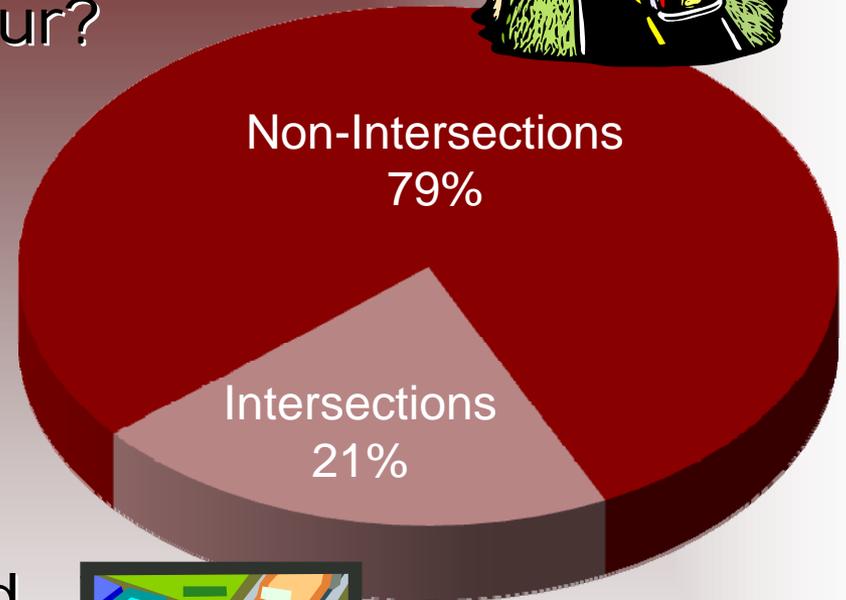


National Statistics



National Statistics

There were 41,059 highway fatalities in 2007. Where did they occur?



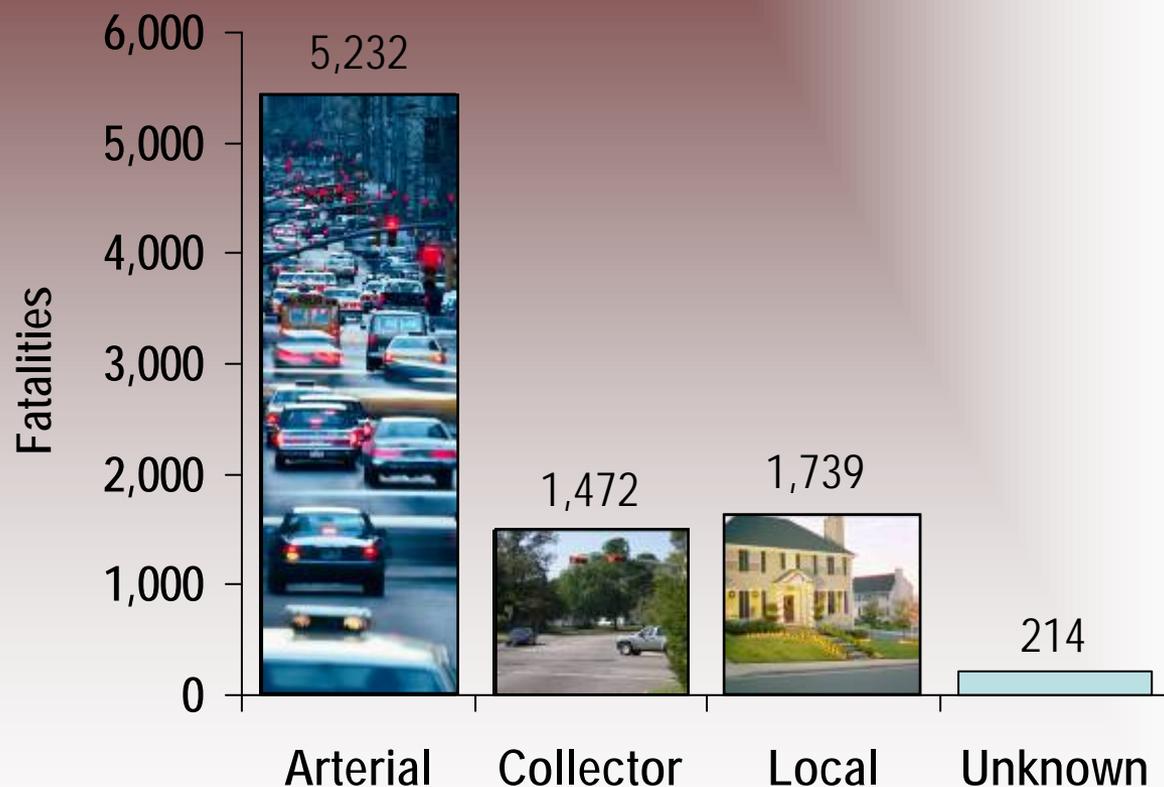
About half of all crashes and half of all injury crashes occur at intersections.



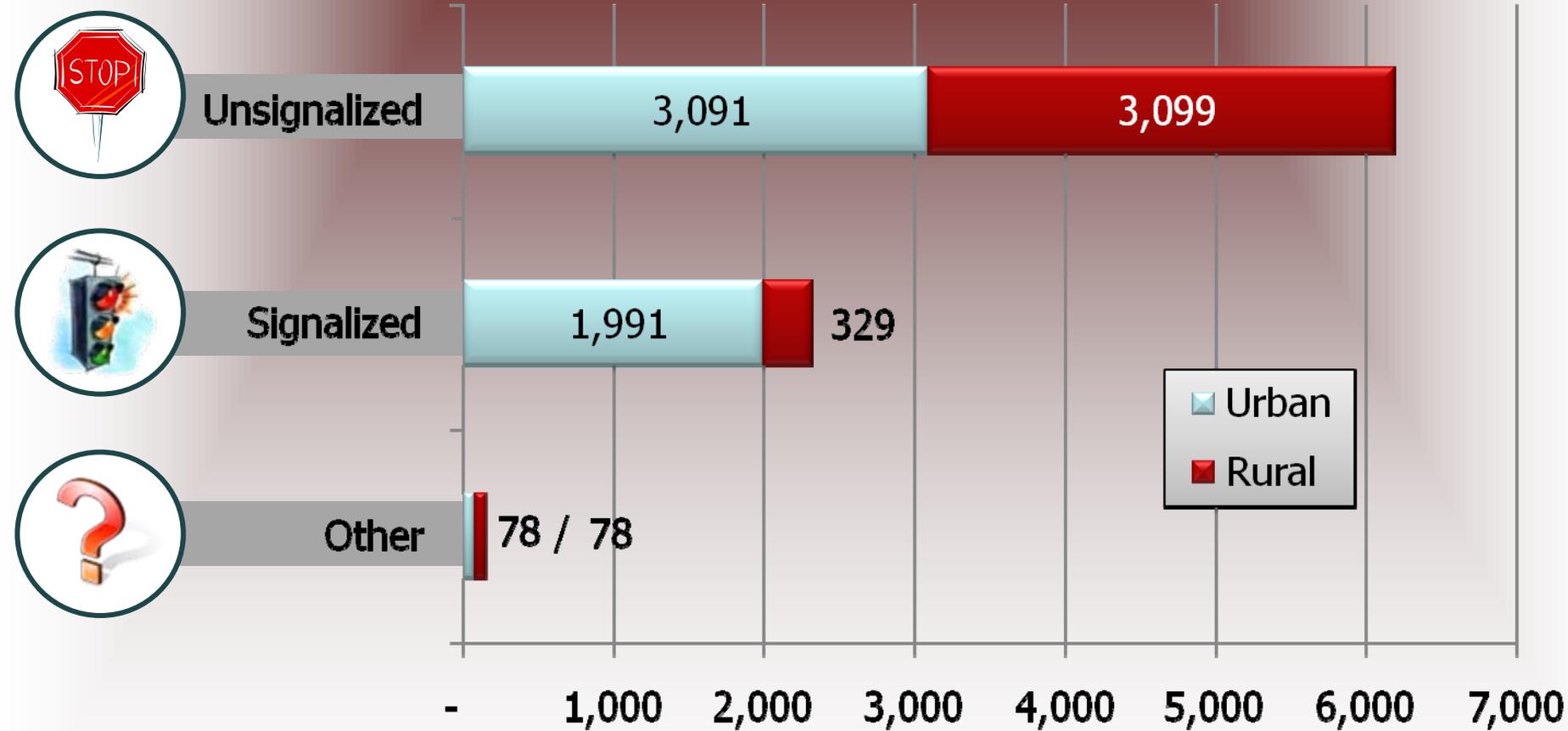
Intersection Fatalities

There were 8,657 intersection fatalities in 2007.

Where did they occur?

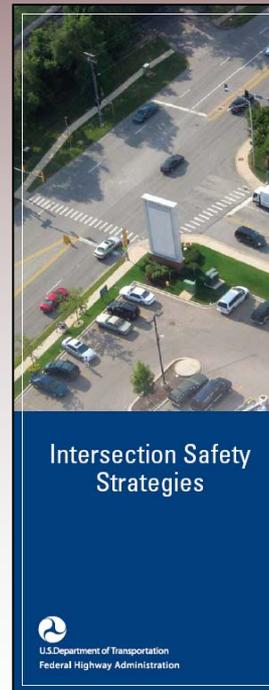
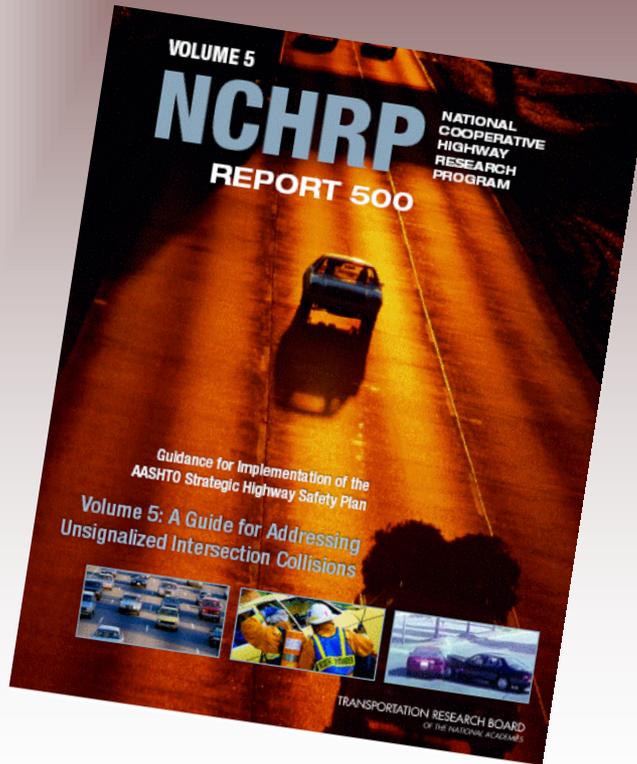


Intersection Fatalities



Intersection Safety Guidance

- NCHRP Report 500 Volume 5
- Guide sheets
- Safety Strategies brochure



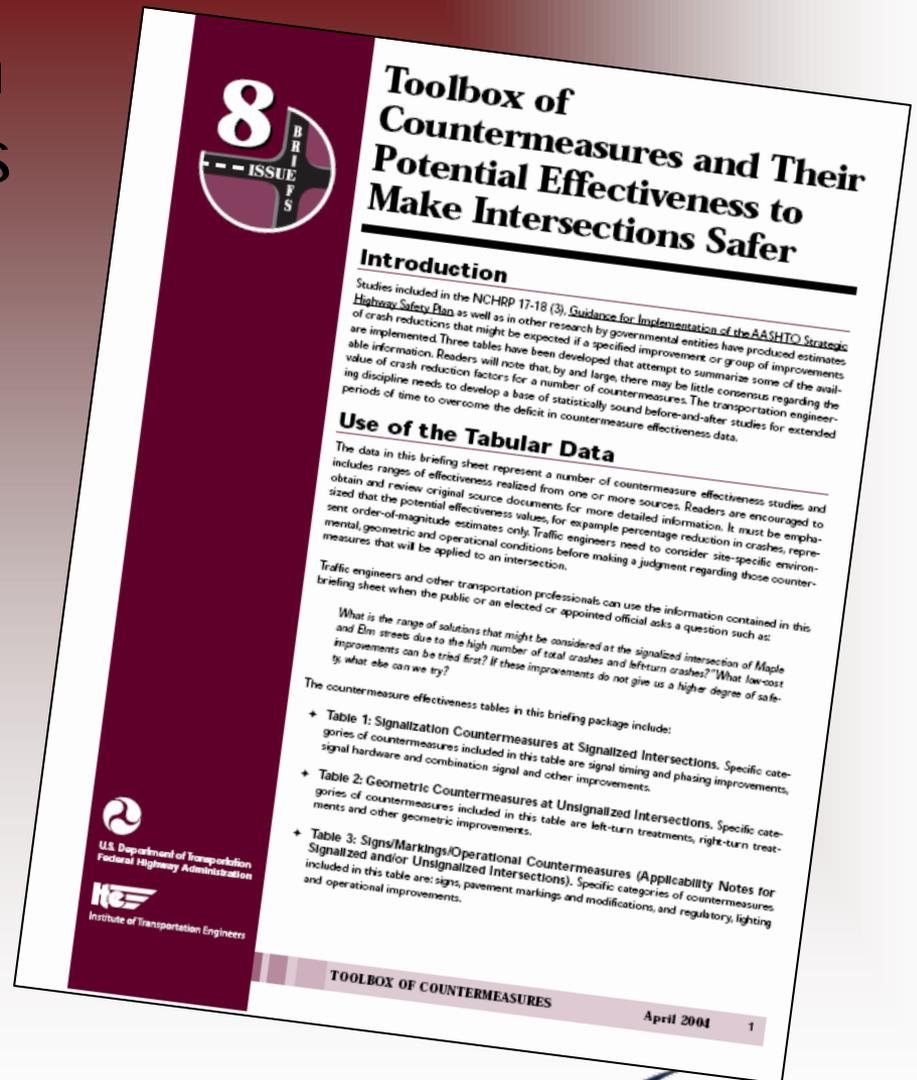
Typical Intersection Crash Types

- Right angle
- Rear end
- Left turn
- Sideswipe
- Pedestrian/bicycle

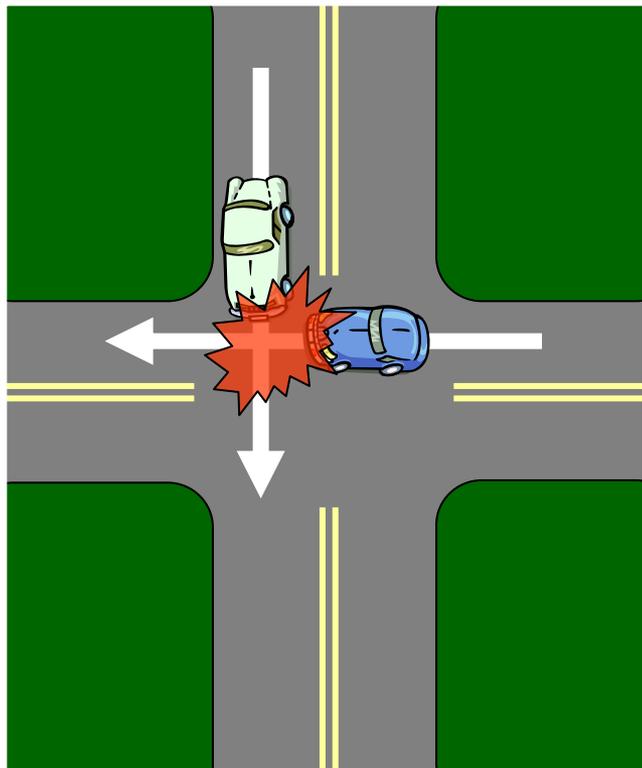


Crash Reduction Factors

- Quantitative results from research or other studies
- Expected reduction in crashes from implementation of a specific countermeasure



Angle Crashes



- Account for 53% of fatal crashes at unsignalized intersections
- Potential countermeasures:
 - Clear sight triangles
 - Improve awareness of intersection
 - Apply access management
 - Improve turn lane design
 - Construct roundabouts
 - Construct acceleration lanes
 - Close/relocate intersections
 - Reduce/eliminate skew
 - Post appropriate speed limits
 - Targeted enforcement



Clear Sight Triangles



Improve Awareness of Intersection



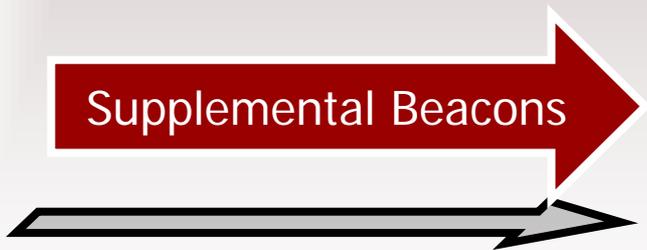
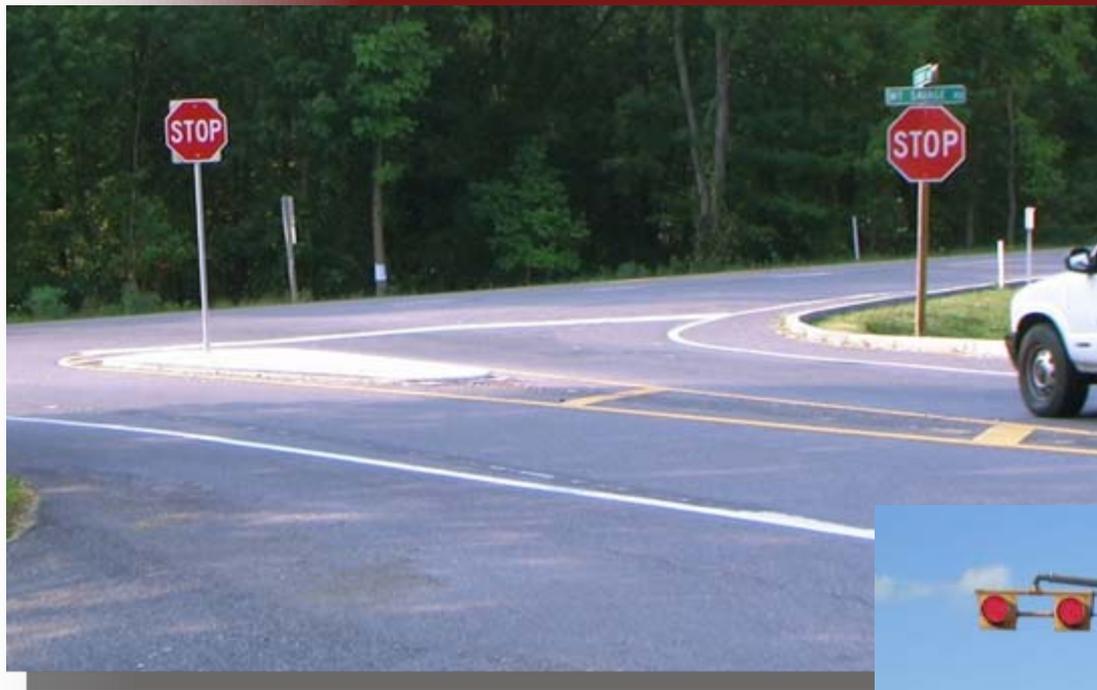
Double Warning Signs



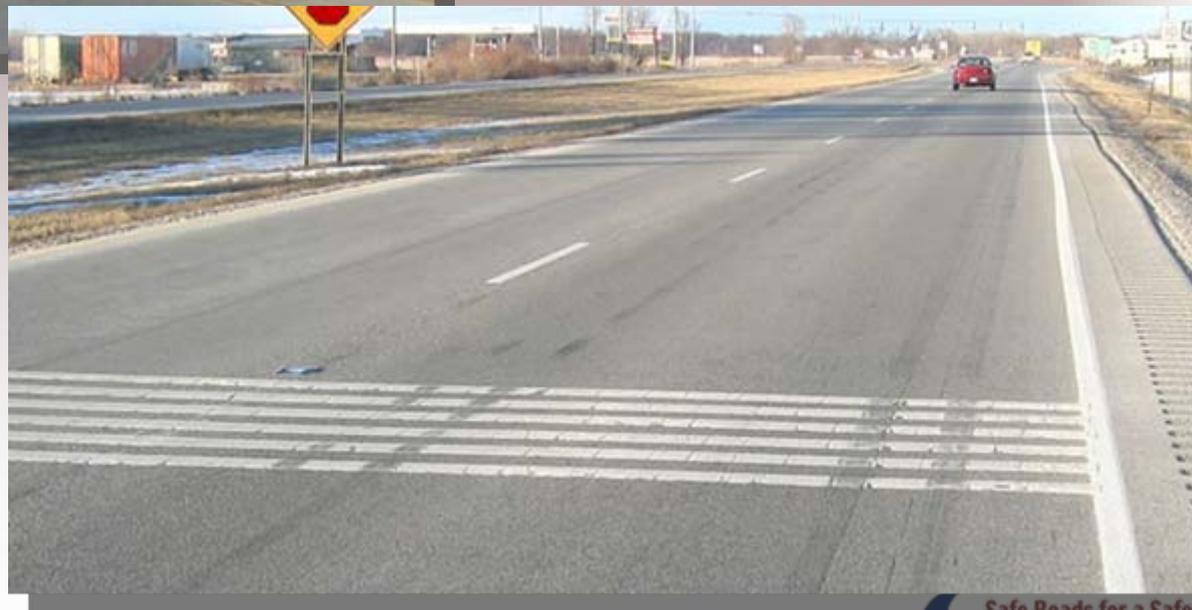
Oversize Signs



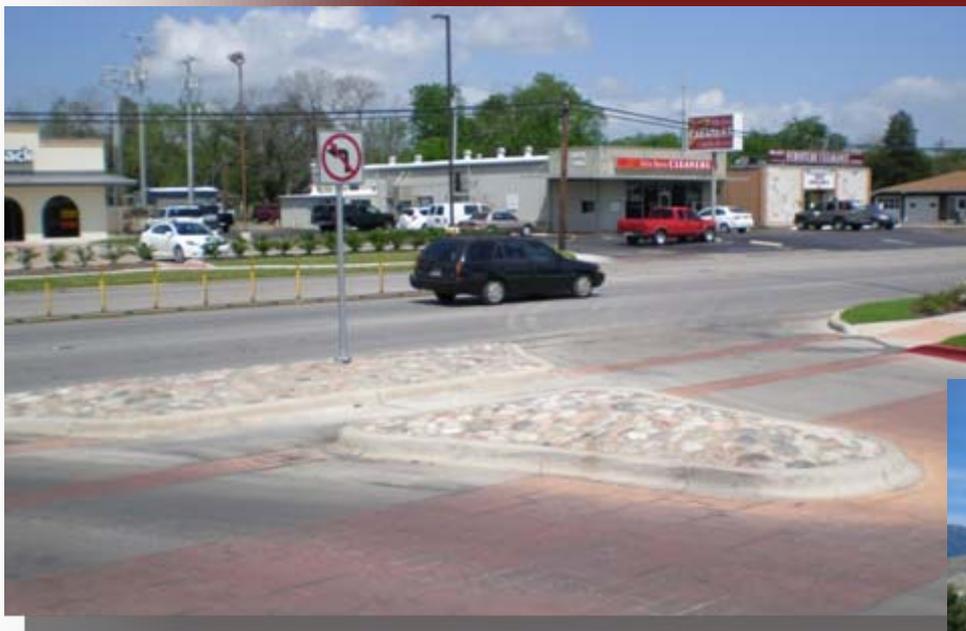
Improve Awareness of Intersection



Improve Awareness of Intersection



Apply Access Management



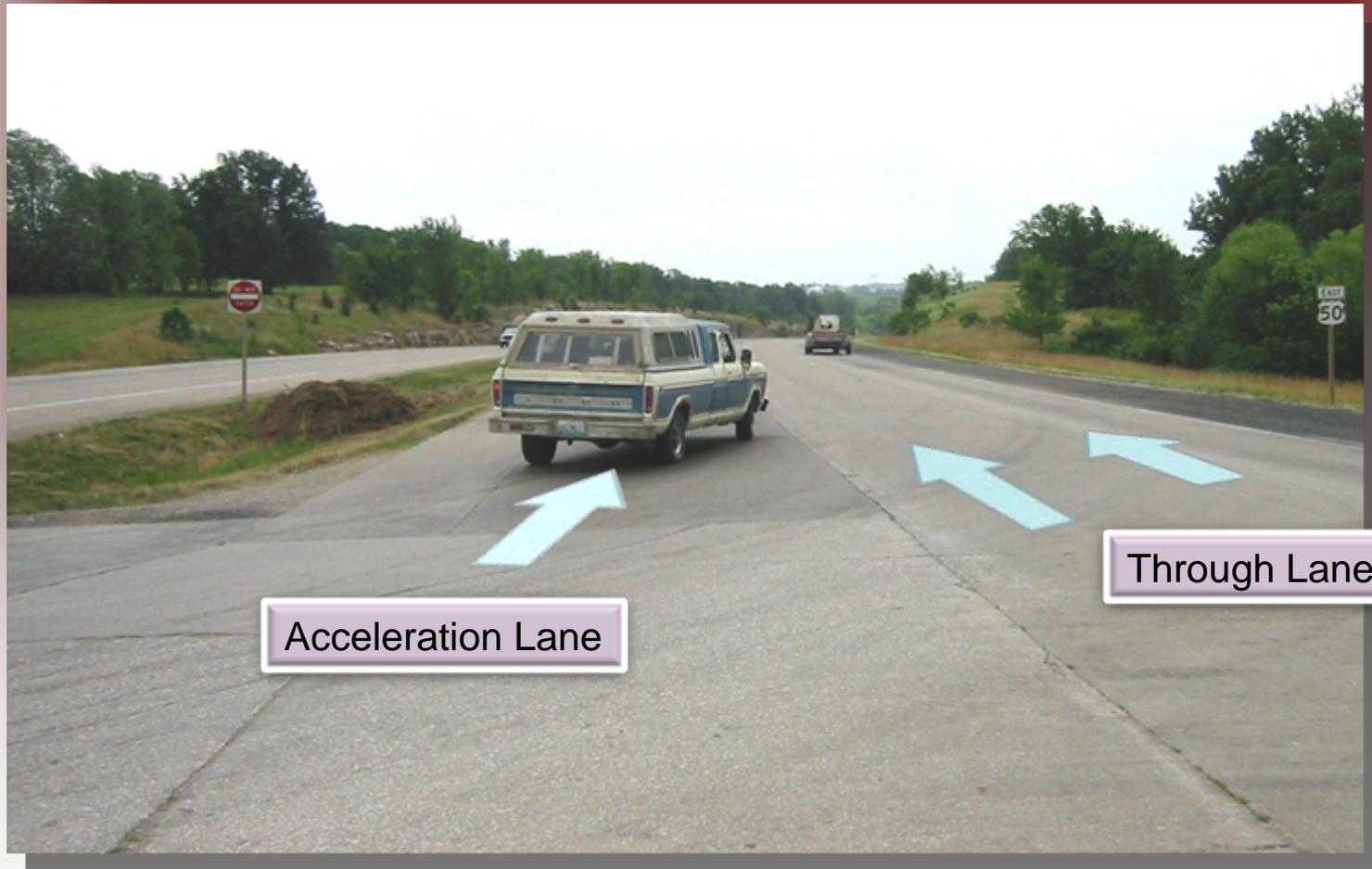
Improve Turn Lane Design



Construct Roundabouts



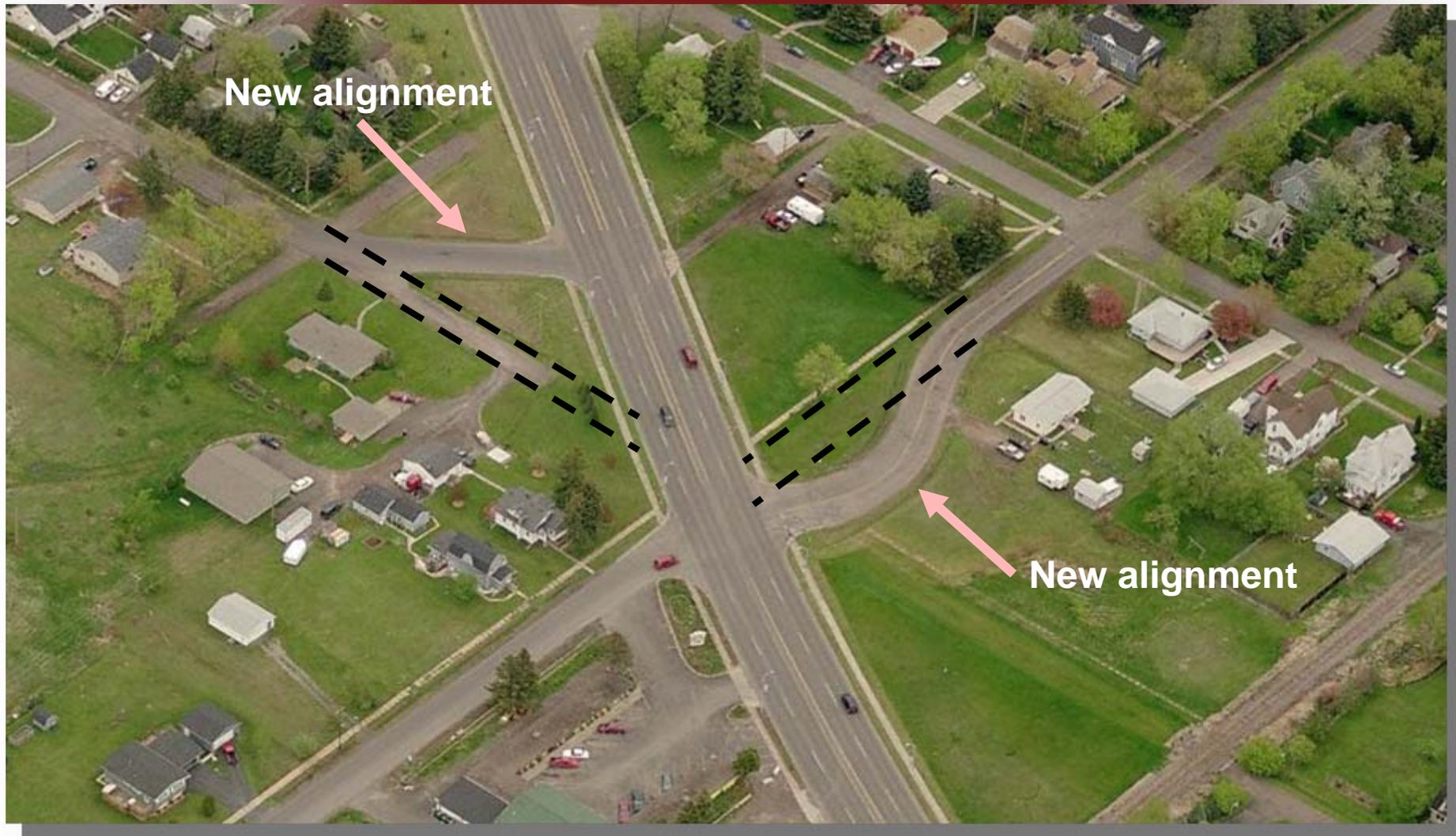
Construct Left-Turn Acceleration Lanes



Close / Relocate Intersection



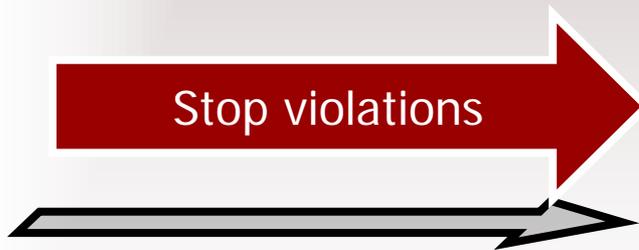
Reduce/Eliminate Skew



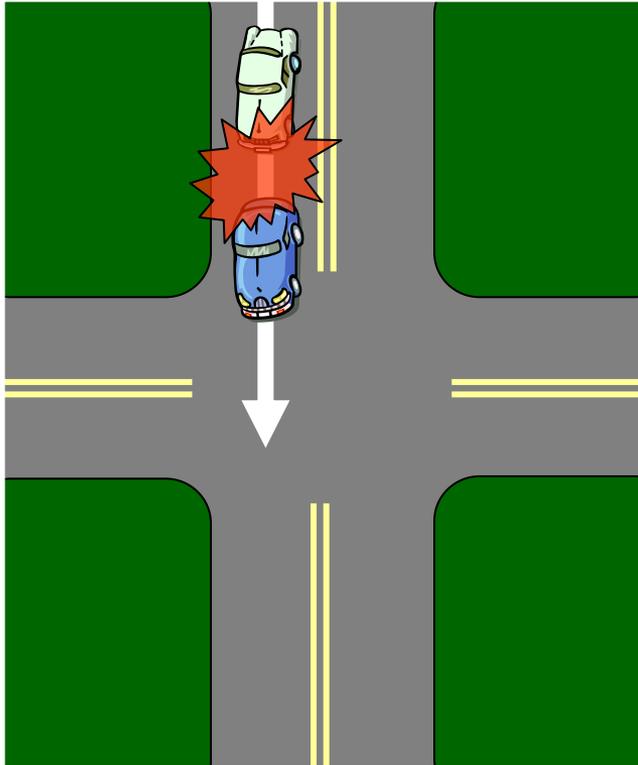
Post Appropriate Speed Limits on Approaches



Targeted Enforcement



Rear End Crashes



- Account for 6% of fatal crashes at unsignalized intersections
 - Potential countermeasures:
 - Install turn lanes
 - Supplemental overhead signing
 - Provide shoulder bypass lanes
 - Provide pavement markings
 - Provide right-turn acceleration lanes
 - Construct roundabouts*
 - Provide left-turn acceleration lanes*
 - Provide lighting*
 - Post appropriate speed limits*
 - Improve intersection awareness*
- * Discussed previously



Install Turn Lanes



Supplemental Overhead Signing



Provide Shoulder Bypass Lanes



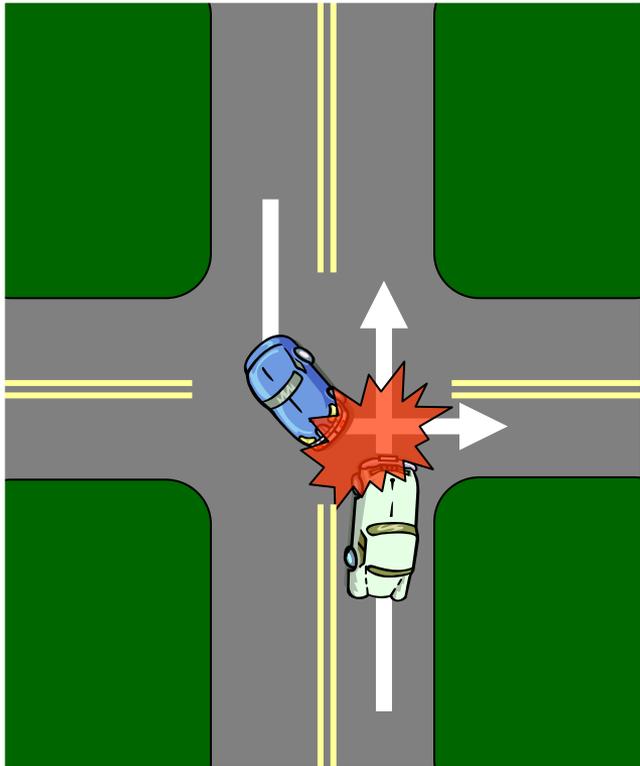
Provide Pavement Markings



Provide Right-Turn Acceleration Lanes



Left Turn Crashes



- Account for 8% of fatal crashes at unsignalized intersections
- Potential countermeasures:
 - Improve turn lane design
 - Implement turn restrictions
 - Use indirect left turn treatments
 - Provide lighting*
 - Clear sight triangles*
 - Provide left turn acceleration lanes*
 - Construct roundabouts*
 - Close/relocate high-risk intersections*

* Discussed previously



Improve Turn Lane Design



Improve Turn Lane Design



Implement Turn Restrictions



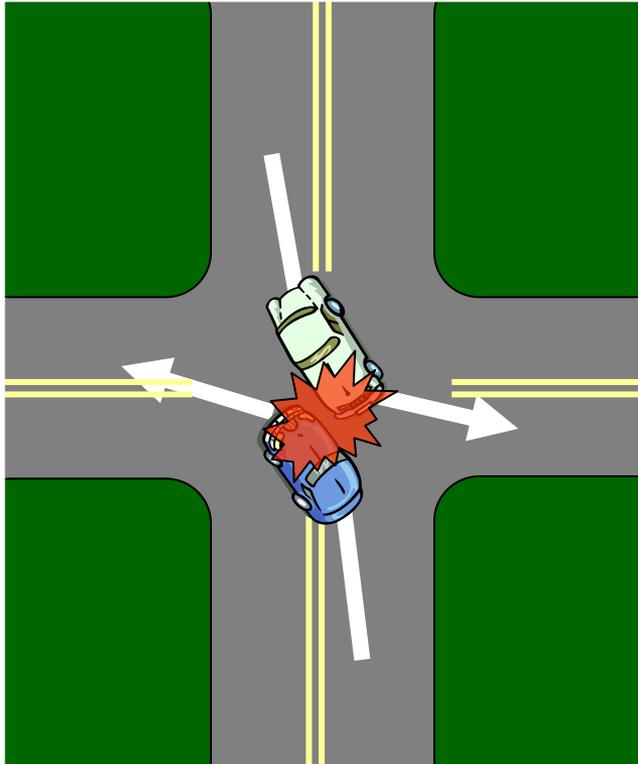
Use Indirect Left Turn Treatments



Sideswipe Crashes

- Account for 2% of fatal crashes at unsignalized intersections
- Potential countermeasures:
 - Install pavement markings
 - Provide lane assignment signing or marking
 - Provide right-turn acceleration lanes*

* Discussed previously



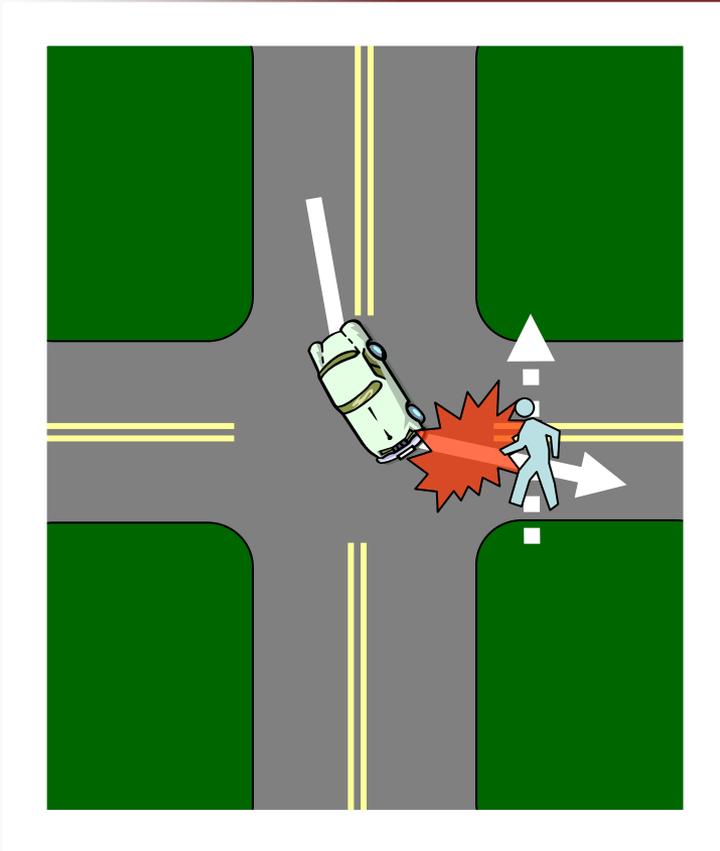
Provide Striping in Median Area



Lane Assignment Signing/Marking



Pedestrian/Bicycle Crashes



- Account for 14% of fatal crashes at unsignalized intersection crashes
- Potential countermeasures:
 - Improve pedestrian/bicycle facilities
 - Provide traffic calming
 - Information and education



Improve Pedestrian/Bicycle Facilities

Advance crossing warning



Continuous/Setback Sidewalks



Provide Traffic Calming

Neighborhood circles



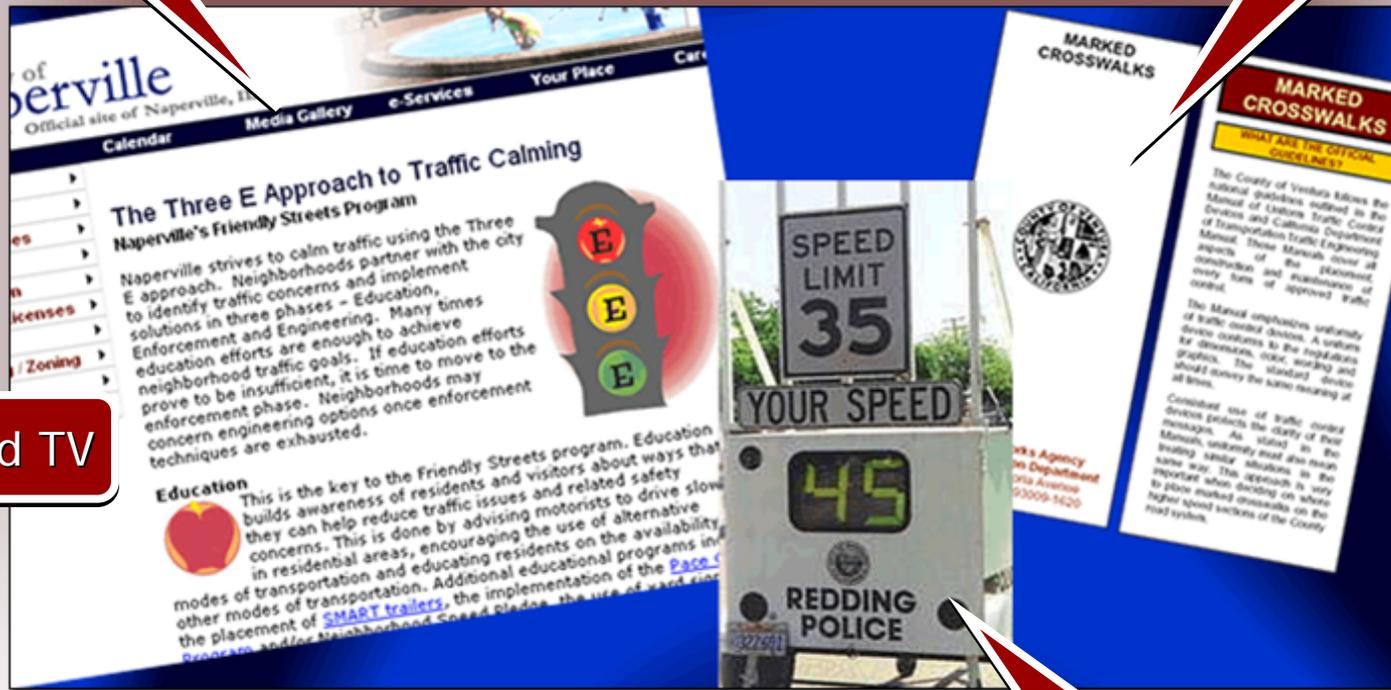
Pedestrian bulb-outs

Information and Education

Web sites

In school programs

Printed material



Radio and TV

Community outreach

Speed trailers

For More Information

- AASHTO Report 500 Series Volume 5
 - <http://safety.transportation.org/>
- Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices
 - <http://mutcd.fhwa.dot.gov/>
- Toolbox on Intersection Safety and Design
 - <http://www.ite.org/>
- FHWA Office of Safety
 - <http://safety.fhwa.dot.gov/>