

1200 New Jersey Ave., SE Washington, D.C. 20590

In Reply Refer To: HSST-1/B-342

Mr. David King KESS Corporation 23 Alamo Court Elizabethtown, KY 42701 USA

Dear Mr. King:

This letter is in response to your March 25, 2020 request for the Federal Highway Administration (FHWA) to review a roadside safety device, hardware, or system for eligibility for reimbursement under the Federal-aid highway program. This FHWA letter of eligibility is assigned FHWA control number B-342 and is valid until a subsequent letter is issued by FHWA that expressly references this device.

Decision

The following device is eligible within the length-of-need, with details provided in the form which is attached as an integral part of this letter:

• 8-inch King MASH16 Composite Block on 31" MGS

Scope of this Letter

To be found eligible for Federal-aid funding, new roadside safety devices should meet the crash test and evaluation criteria contained in the American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials' (AASHTO) Manual for Assessing Safety Hardware (MASH). However, the FHWA, the Department of Transportation, and the United States Government do not regulate the manufacture of roadside safety devices. Eligibility for reimbursement under the Federal-aid highway program does not establish approval, certification or endorsement of the device for any particular purpose or use.

This letter is not a determination by the FHWA, the Department of Transportation, or the United States Government that a vehicle crash involving the device will result in any particular outcome, nor is it a guarantee of the in-service performance of this device. Proper manufacturing, installation, and maintenance are required in order for this device to function as tested.

This finding of eligibility is limited to the crashworthiness of the system and does not cover other structural features, nor conformity with the Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices.

Eligibility for Reimbursement

Based solely on a review of crash test results and certifications submitted by the manufacturer, and the crash test laboratory, FHWA agrees that the device described herein meets the crash test and evaluation criteria of the AASHTO's MASH. Therefore, the device is eligible for reimbursement under the Federal-aid highway program if installed under the range of tested conditions.

Name of system: 8-inch King MASH16 Composite Block on 31" MGS

Type of system: Longitudinal Barrier Test Level: MASH Test Level 3 (TL3)

Testing conducted by: Texas A&M Transportation Institute

Date of request: March 25, 2020

FHWA concurs with the recommendation of the accredited crash testing laboratory on the attached form.

Full Description of the Eligible Device

The device and supporting documentation, including reports of the crash tests or other testing done, videos of any crash testing, and/or drawings of the device, are described in the attached form.

Notice

This eligibility letter is issued for the subject device as tested. Modifications made to the device are not covered by this letter. Any modifications to this device should be submitted to the user (i.e., state DOT) as per their requirements.

You are expected to supply potential users with sufficient information on design, installation and maintenance requirements to ensure proper performance.

You are expected to certify to potential users that the hardware furnished has the same chemistry, mechanical properties, and geometry as that submitted for review, and that it will meet the test and evaluation criteria of AASHTO's MASH.

Issuance of this letter does not convey property rights of any sort or any exclusive privilege. This letter is based on the premise that information and reports submitted by you are accurate and correct. We reserve the right to modify or revoke this letter if: (1) there are any inaccuracies in the information submitted in support of your request for this letter, (2) the qualification testing was flawed, (3) in-service performance or other information reveals safety problems, (4) the system is significantly different from the version that was crash tested, or (5) any other information indicates that the letter was issued in error or otherwise does not reflect full and complete information about the crashworthiness of the system.

Standard Provisions

- To prevent misunderstanding by others, this letter of eligibility designated as FHWA
 control number B-342 shall not be reproduced except in full. This letter and the test
 documentation upon which it is based are public information. All such letters and
 documentation may be reviewed upon request.
- This letter shall not be construed as authorization or consent by the FHWA to use, manufacture, or sell any patented system for which the applicant is not the patent holder.
- This FHWA eligibility letter is not an expression of any Agency view, position, or determination of validity, scope, or ownership of any intellectual property rights to a specific device or design. Further, this letter does not impute any distribution or licensing rights to the requester. This FHWA eligibility letter determination is made based solely on the crash-testing information submitted by the requester. The FHWA reserves the right to review and revoke an earlier eligibility determination after receipt of subsequent information related to crash testing.

Sincerely,
Michael S. Fiffeith

Michael S. Griffith

Director, Office of Safety Technologies

Office of Safety

Enclosures

Request for Federal Aid Reimbursement Eligibility of Highway Safety Hardware

	Date of Request:	March 25, 2020	New	○ Resubmission					
	Name:	David King		- Landon					
ter	Company:	KESS Corporation	ESS Corporation						
Submitter	Address:	23 Alamo Court, Elizabethtown, KY 42701							
Sub	Country:	USA							
	To:	Michael S. Griffith, Director FHWA, Office of Safety Technologies							

I request the following devices be considered eligible for reimbursement under the Federal-aid highway program.

Device & Testing Criterion - Enter from right to left starting with Test Level

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System Type	Submission Type	Device Name / Variant	Testing Criterion	Test Level
'B': Rigid/Semi-Rigid Barriers (Roadside, Median, Bridge Railings)		8-inch King MASH16 Composite Block on 31" MGS	AASHTO MASH	TL3

By submitting this request for review and evaluation by the Federal Highway Administration, I certify that the product(s) was (were) tested in conformity with the AASHTO Manual for Assessing Safety Hardware and that the evaluation results meet the appropriate evaluation criteria in the MASH.

Individual or Organization responsible for the product:

Contact Name:	David King	Same as Submitter 🖂
Company Name:	KESS Corporation	Same as Submitter 🔀
Address:	23 Alamo Court, Elizabethtown, KY 42701	Same as Submitter 🖂
Country:	USA	Same as Submitter 🖂
Enter helevy all di	sclosures of financial interests as required by the EH	M/A 'Endoral Aid Poimbursoment

Enter below all disclosures of financial interests as required by the FHWA `Federal-Aid Reimbursement Eligibility Process for Safety Hardware Devices' document.

Texas A&M Transportation Institute (TTI) was contracted by the KESS Corporation to perform full-scale crash testing of the 8-inch King MASH16 Composite Block on 31" MGS. There are no shared financial interests in the 8-inch King MASH16 Composite Block on 31" MGS by TTI, or between KESS Corporation and TTI, other than the costs involved in the actual crash tests and reports for this submission to FHWA.

PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

New Hardware or Significant Modification	Modification to Existing Hardware					
W6×8.5 steel posts, with a TxDC ft. The top of the W-beam guard inches. W-beam guardrail splice International (ASTM) A123 or AS with 8-inch King MASH16 comp guardrail posts were embedded using 99% recycled high-density	If 162.5 ft of 12-gauge W-beam guardrail sections support Downstream Anchor Terminal (DAT) on each end, for Irail was located 31 inches above grade, and the posts is were located mid-span between posts. All steel was gitted the space of the posts of the space of the posts of the space of th	r a total length of 181.25 were spaced at 75 galvanized per ASTM s in the length of need ts and nuts. The te blocks were formed g MASH16 composite				
all of the critical and relevant cra	er affiliated with the testing laboratory, agrees in suppo ash tests for this device listed above were conducted to mined that no other crash tests are necessary to detern	meet the MASH test				
Engineer Name:	D. Lance Bullard, Jr. P.E.					
Engineer Signature:	D. Lance Bullard, Jr. Digitally signer Date: 2020.03	ed by D. Lance Bullard, Jr. .27 16:36:02 -05'00'				
Address:	3100 SH 47, Bldg 7091, Byran, Texas 77807 TTI, TAMU 3135, College Station, TX 77843-3135	Same as Submitter				
Country:	USA USA	Same as Submitter				

A brief description of each crash test and its result:

Required Test Number	Narrative Description	Evaluation Results
	Test 3-10 involves an 1100C vehicle impacting the test article at a target impact speed of 62 mi/h and target angle of 25°. The target CIP for the left corner of the front bumper was 8.5 ft upstream of the centerline of Post #12.	
	The results of the test conducted on January 17, 2020 are found in TTI Test Report No. 690900-KES2-3. The test vehicle was traveling at a speed of 65.0 mi/h as it made contact with the 31-inch MGS Guardrail with 8-inch King MASH16 Composite Blocks 8.3 ft upstream of the centerline of Post #12 and at an impact angle of 25.1°. After loss of contact with the barrier, the vehicle came to rest 210 ft downstream of the impact point and 82 ft toward the traffic side.	
3-10 (1100C)	The 31-inch MGS Guardrail with 8-inch King MASH16 Composite Blocks contained and redirected the 1100C vehicle. The vehicle did not penetrate, underride, or override the installation. The vehicle exited within the exit box criteria defined in MASH. Maximum dynamic deflection of the rail during the test was 32.9 inches. Maximum permanent deformation was 18.0 inches. Working width was 38.9 inches, and height of working width was 1.0 inch.	PASS
	The 1100C vehicle remained upright during and after the collision event. Maximum roll and pitch angles were 10° and 6°, respectively.	
	Longitudinal OIV was 19.0 ft/s and lateral OIV was 16.1 ft/s. Maximum longitudinal occupant ridedown acceleration was 8.3 g, and maximum lateral occupant ridedown acceleration was 8.9 g. Occupant risk factors were within the maximum limits specified in MASH.	
	Maximum exterior crush to the vehicle was 11.5 inches in the side plane at the right front corner at bumper height. No occupant compartment deformation or intrusion was observed.	
	The 31-inch MGS Guardrail with 8-inch King MASH16 Composite Blocks performed acceptably for MASH test 3-10.	

Required Test Number	Narrative Description	Evaluation Results
	Test 3-11 involves a 2270P vehicle impacting the test article at a target impact speed of 62 mi/h and target angle of 25°. The target CIP for the left corner of the front bumper was the centerline of the face of post 14.	
	The results of the test conducted on January 9, 2020 are found in TTI Test Report No. 690900-KES2-3. The test vehicle was traveling at a speed of 63.0 mi/h as it made contact with the 31-inch MGS Guardrail with 8-inch King MASH16 Composite Blocks centerline of Post #14 and at an impact angle of 24.8°. After loss of contact with the barrier, the vehicle came to rest 179 ft downstream of the impact point and 34 ft toward the field side.	
	The 31-inch MGS Guardrail with 8-inch King MASH16 Composite Blocks contained and redirected the 2270P vehicle. The vehicle did not penetrate, underride, or override the installation. The vehicle exited within the exit box criteria defined in MASH.	
3-11 (2270P)	Maximum dynamic deflection during the test was 48.2 inches. Maximum permanent deformation was 29.5 inches. Working width was 57.0 inches, and the height of working width was 65.3 inches.	PASS
	The 2270P vehicle remained upright during and after the collision event. Maximum roll and pitch angles were 15° and 7°, respectively.	
	Longitudinal OIV was 20.0 ft/s and lateral OIV was 13.1 ft/s.	
	Maximum longitudinal occupant ridedown acceleration was 5.2 g and maximum lateral occupant ridedown acceleration was 6.3 g. Occupant risk factors were within the preferred limits specified in MASH.	
	Maximum exterior crush to the vehicle was 14.0 inches in the side plane at the right front corner at bumper height. No occupant compartment deformation or intrusion was observed.	
	The 31-inch MGS Guardrail with 8-inch King MASH16 Composite Blocks performed acceptably for MASH test 3-11.	

3-20 (1100C)	This product is not a transition system.	Non-Relevant Test, not conducted
3-21 (2270P)	This product is not a transition system.	Non-Relevant Test, not conducted

Full Scale Crash Testing was done in compliance with MASH by the following accredited crash test laboratory (cite the laboratory's accreditation status as noted in the crash test reports.):

Number and Dates of current A2LA Certificate Number: 2821.01	Laboratory Name:	Texas A&M Transportation Institute	
Address: TTI, TAMU 3135, College Station, TX 77843-3135 Country: USA Same as Submitter Accreditation Certificate Number and Dates of current ISO 17025-2017 Laboratory A2LA Certificate Number: 2821.01	Laboratory Signature:		DIKulm
Accreditation Certificate ISO 17025-2017 Laboratory Number and Dates of current A2LA Certificate Number: 2821.01	Address:	TTI, TAMU 3135,	Same as Submitter
Number and Dates of current A2LA Certificate Number: 2821.01	Country:	USA	Same as Submitter
	Number and Dates of current	A2LA Certificate Number: 2821.01	

Submitter Signature*:

Submit Form

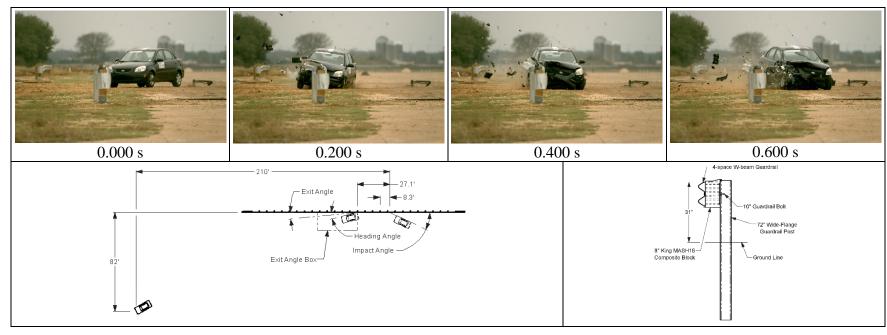
ATTACHMENTS

Attach to this form:

- 1) Additional disclosures of related financial interest as indicated above.
- 2) A copy of the full test report, video, and a Test Data Summary Sheet for each test conducted in support of this request.
- 3) A drawing or drawings of the device(s) that conform to the Task Force-13 Drawing Specifications [Hardware Guide Drawing Standards]. For proprietary products, a single isometric line drawing is usually acceptable to illustrate the product, with detailed specifications, intended use, and contact information provided on the reverse. Additional drawings (not in TF-13 format) showing details that are relevant to understanding the dimensions and performance of the device should also be submitted to facilitate our review.

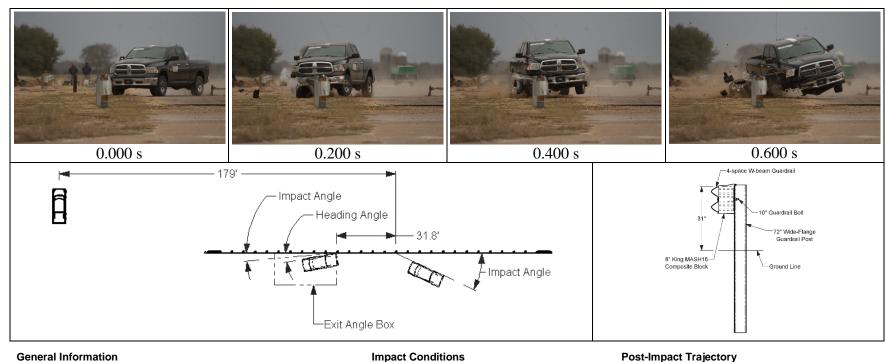
FHWA Official Business Only:

Eligibility Letter		
Number	Date	Key Words



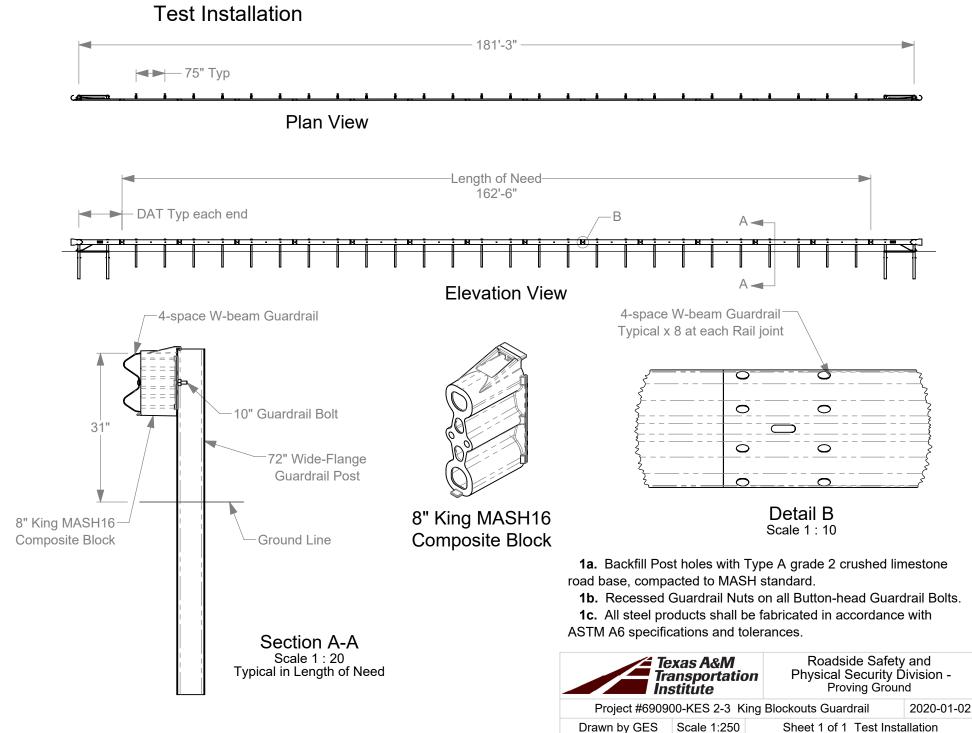
General Information		Impact Conditions	Post-Impact Trajectory
Test Agency	Texas A&M Transportation Institute (TTI)	Speed 65.0 mi/h	Stopping Distance
Test Standard Test No	MASH Test 3-10	Angle 25.1°	82 ft twd traffic
TTI Test No	690900-KES2	Location/Orientation 8.3 ft upstream of	Vehicle Stability
Test Date	2020-01-17	post 12	Maximum Yaw Angle 51°
Test Article		Impact Severity62 kip-ft	Maximum Pitch Angle 6°
Type	Longitudinal Barrier - Guardrail		Maximum Roll Angle 10°
	MGS Guardrail with 8-inch King MASH16	Exit Conditions	Vehicle Snagging No
	Composite Blocks	Speed 32.1 mi/h	Vehicle Pocketing No
Installation Length	162.5 ft LON + 2 DAT's for 181.25 ft	Trajectory/Heading Angle 15.7° / 17.4°	Test Article Deflections
Material or Key Elements	12-gauge W-beam guardrail sections	Occupant Risk Values	Dynamic 32.9 inches
•	supported by W6x8.5 steel posts with	Longitudinal OIV 19.0 ft/s	Permanent 18.0 inches
	8-inch King MASH16 composite blockouts	Lateral OIV 16.1 ft/s	Working Width 38.9 inches
Soil Type and Condition	AASHTO M147 Grading B Soil (crushed	Longitudinal Ridedown 8.3 g	Height of Working Width 1.0 inch
	limestone), Dry	Lateral Ridedown 8.9 g	Vehicle Damage
Test Vehicle		THIV7.4 m/s	VDS01RFQ5
Type/Designation	1100C	ASI 0.87	CDC 01FREW3
Make and Model	2009 Kia Rio	Max. 0.050-s Average	Max. Exterior Deformation 11.5 inches
Curb	2413 lb	Longitudinal6.9 g	OCDI FR0000000
Test Inertial	2422 lb	Lateral6.6 g	Max. Occupant Compartment
Dummy	165 lb	Vertical2.4 g	Deformation None
Gross Static	2587 lh		

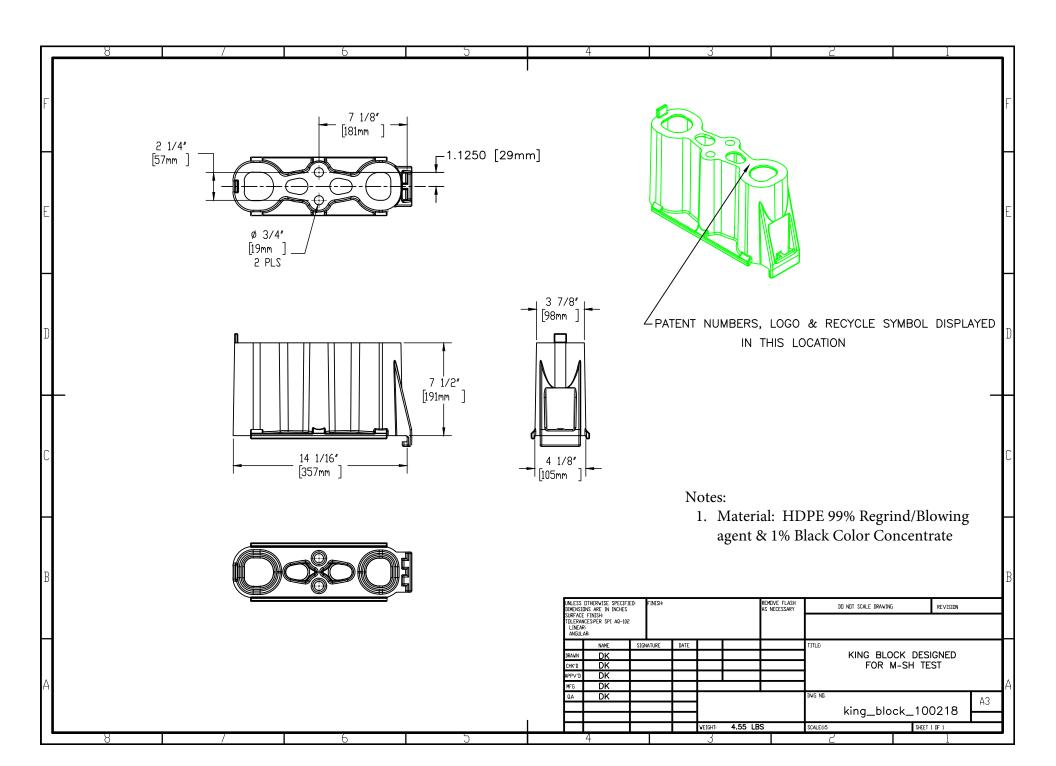
Figure 5.8. Summary of Results for MASH Test 3-10 on 31-inch MGS Guardrail with 8-inch King MASH16 Composite Blocks.

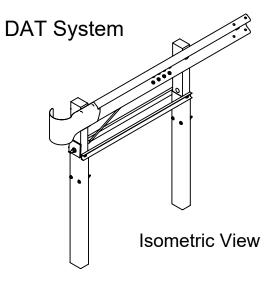


General Information		Impact Conditions	Post-Impact Trajectory
Test Agency	Texas A&M Transportation Institute (TTI)	Speed 63.0 mi/h	Stopping Distance 179 ft downstrear
Test Standard Test No	MASH Test 3-11	Angle 24.8°	34 ft twd field side
TTI Test No	690900-KES3	Location/Orientation Centerline post 14	Vehicle Stability
Test Date	2020-01-09	Impact Severity 118 kip-ft	Maximum Yaw Angle 46°
Test Article	Longitudinal Barrier - Guardrail		Maximum Pitch Angle 7°
Type	MGS Guardrail with 8-inch King MASH16	Exit Conditions	Maximum Roll Angle 15°
	Composite Blocks	Speed 36.4 mi/h	Vehicle Snagging No
Name	162.5 ft LON + 2 DAT's for 181.25 ft	Angle 15.2° / 16.6°	Vehicle Pocketing No
Installation Length	12-gauge W-beam guardrail sections	Occupant Risk Values	Test Article Deflections
Material or Key Elements	supported by W6×8.5 steel posts with	Longitudinal OIV 20.0 ft/s	Dynamic 48.2 inches
	8-inch King MASH16 composite blockouts	Lateral OIV 13.1 ft/s	Permanent 29.5 inches
Soil Type and Condition	AASHTO M147 Grading B Soil (crushed	Longitudinal Ridedown 5.2 g	Working Width 57.0 inches
	limestone), Dry	Lateral Ridedown 6.3 g	Height of Working Width 65.3 inches
Test Vehicle		THIV7.0 m/s	Vehicle Damage
Type/Designation	2270P	ASI 0.63	VDS 01RFQ5
Make and Model	2014 RAM 1500 Pickup Truck	Max. 0.050-s Average	CDC 01FREW4
Curb	5025 lb	Longitudinal6.3 g	Max. Exterior Deformation 14.0 inches
Test Inertial	5072 lb	Lateral4.6 g	OCDI FR0000000
Dummy	No dummy	Vertical4.9 g	Max. Occupant Compartment
Gross Static	5072 lb		DeformationNone

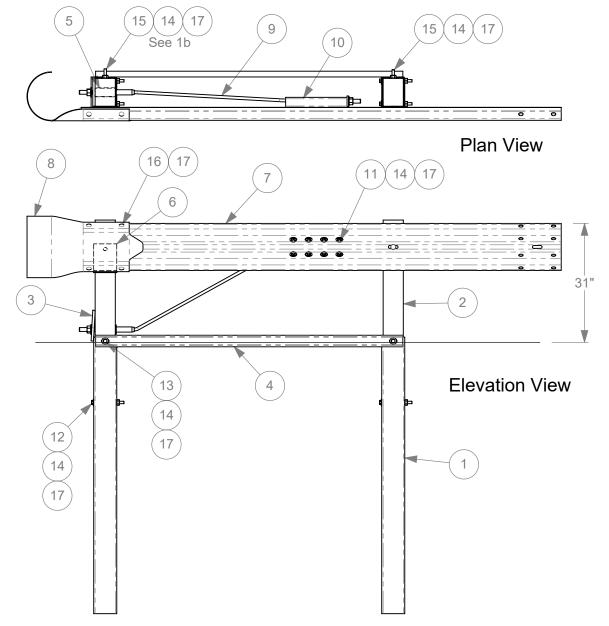
Figure 6.8. Summary of Results for MASH Test 3-11 on 31-inch MGS Guardrail with 8-inch King MASH16 Composite Blocks.







#	Part Name	Qty.
1	Foundation Tube	2
2	Terminal Timber Post	2
3	BCT Bearing Plate	1
4	DAT Strut	2
5	BCT Post Sleeve	1
6	Shelf Angle Bracket	1
7	DAT Terminal Rail	1
8	W-beam End Section	1
9	Anchor Cable Assembly	1
10	Guardrail Anchor Bracket	1
11	Bolt, 5/8 x 2" hex	8
12	Bolt, 5/8 x 8" hex	4
13	Bolt, 5/8 x 10" hex	2
14	Washer, 5/8 F844	16
15	10" Guardrail Bolt	2
16	1-1/4" Guardrail Bolt	4
17	Recessed Guardrail Nut	20



1a. All bolts are ASTM A307.

1b. Hardware secures Shelf Angle Bracket to Post. Rail is supported by Shelf Angle Bracket and does not attach directly to Post.



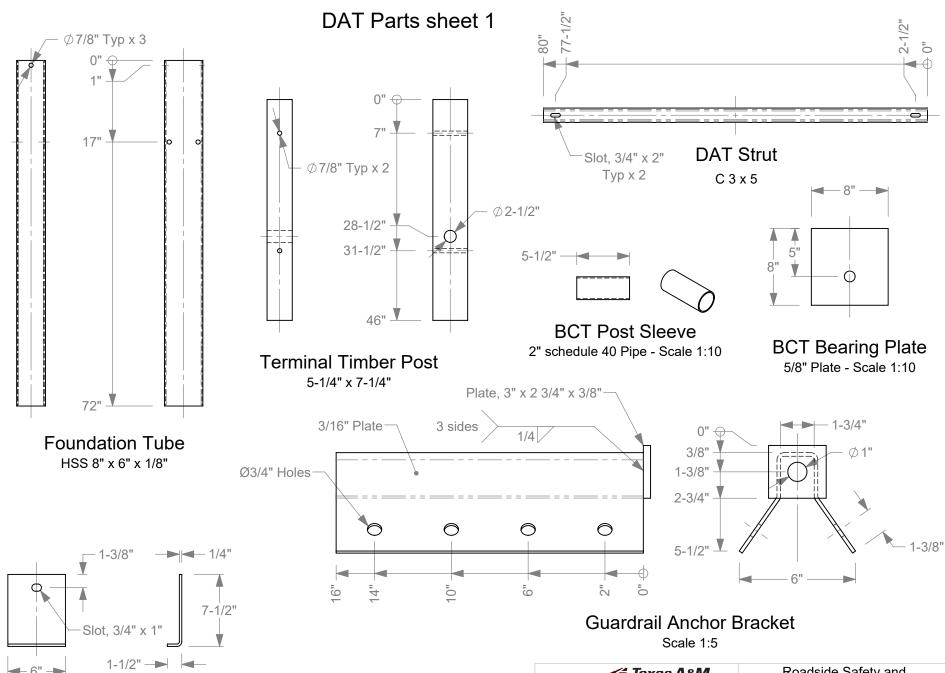
Roadside Safety and Physical Security Division -Proving Ground

DAT (Downstream Anchor Terminal)

2019-07-26

Drawn by GES

Scale 1:25



Shelf Angle Bracket Scale 1:10

Texas A&M Transportation Institute

Roadside Safety and Physical Security Division -Proving Ground

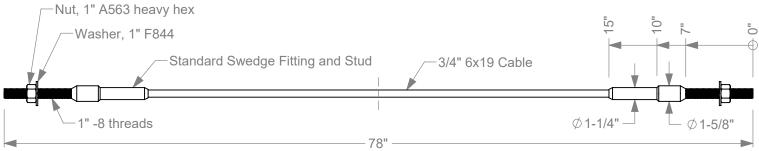
DAT (Downstream Anchor Terminal) Scale 1:20

2019-07-26

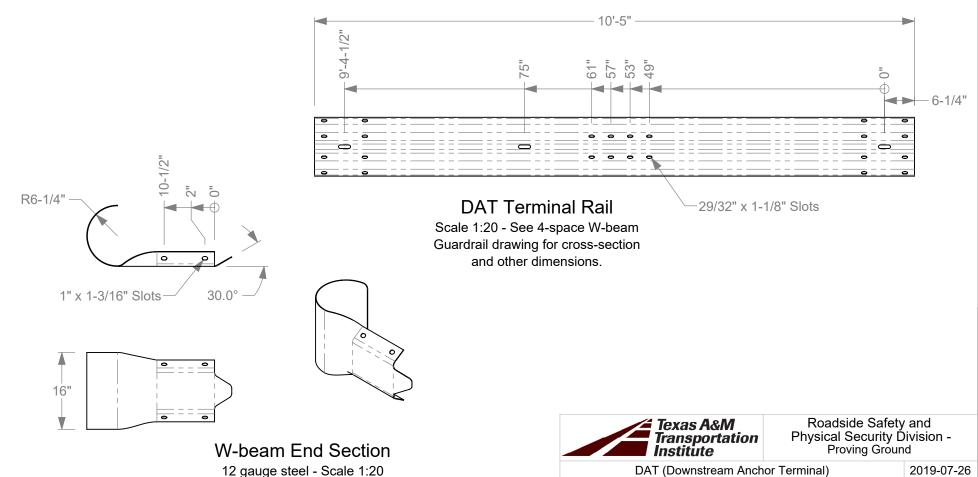
Drawn by GES

Sheet 2 of 3

DAT Parts sheet 2



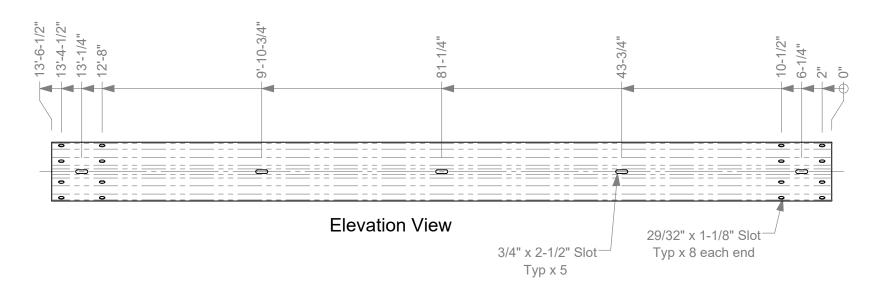
Anchor Cable Assembly

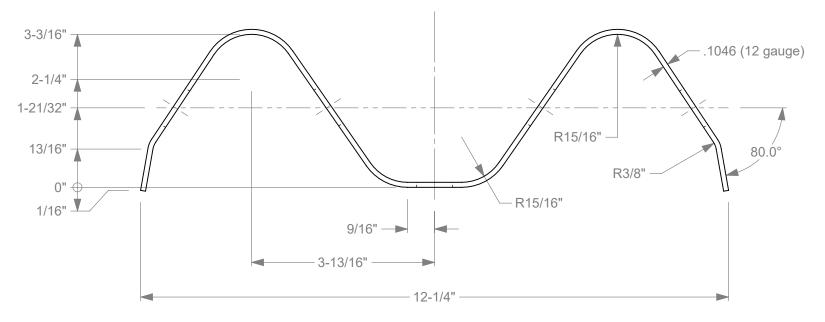


Drawn by GES

Scale 1:10

Sheet 3 of 3





Section View

1a. Maunufacture per AASHTO M180 specifications.



Roadside Safety and Physical Security Division -Proving Ground

4-space W-beam Guardrail

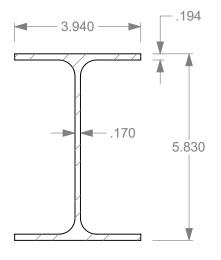
2019-08-26

Drawn by GES

Scale 1:20

— 1-1/8" \emptyset 13/16" Typ, both flanges 72" Isometric View W6x8.5 ASTM A992 **Elevation View**

72" Wide-Flange Guardrail Post



Section A-A Scale 1:3

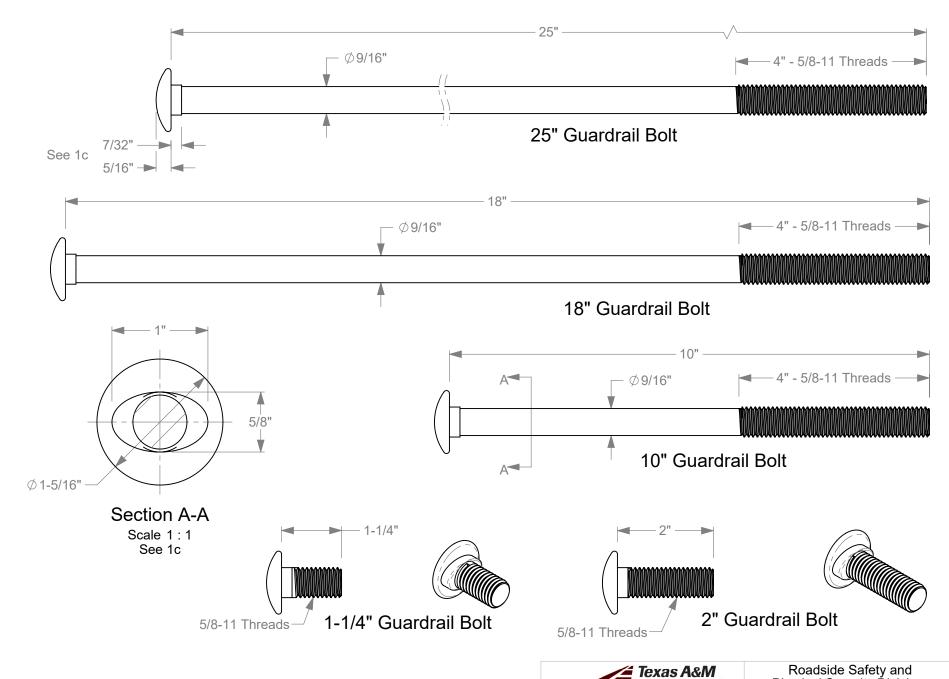
Texas A&M
Transportation
Institute

Roadside Safety and Physical Security Division -Proving Ground

72" Wide-Flange Guardrail Post

2020-01-06

Drawn by GES Scale 1:10



- 1a. Material is ASTM A307.
- **1b.** All bolt sizes not used in all projects. See system drawing.
- 1c. Head and shoulder dimensions typical all sizes.

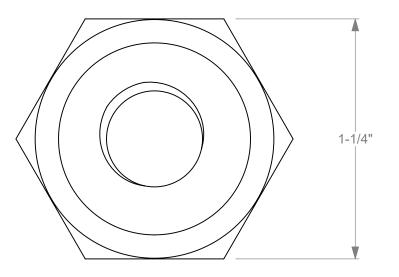


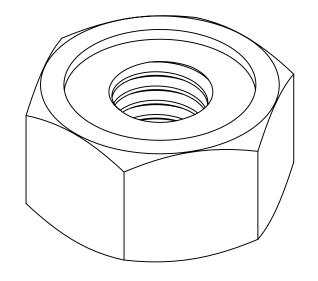
Roadside Safety and Physical Security Division -Proving Ground

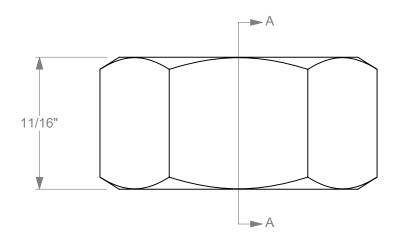
Guardrail Bolt 2019-06-27

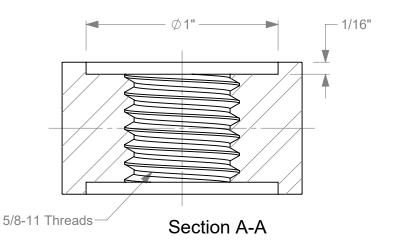
Drawn by GES Scale 1:2 Sheet 1 of 1

Recessed Guardrail Nut











Roadside Safety and Physical Security Division -Proving Ground

Recessed Guardrail Nut

2019-06-27

1a. Material is ASTM A 563 Grade A.

Drawn by GES

Scale 2:1